

MODALS, PART 2: ADVICE, NECESSITY, REQUESTS, SUGGESTIONS

QUIZ 1 SHOULD (Chart 13-1)

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *should*. Use an expression from the list or your own words.

brush your teeth	go to Pandora's Jewelry Store
call the police	put on a warm sweater
get more exercise	read it

1. A: Someone stole Kate's bicycle last night.

B: She _____.

2. A: Ben wants to buy a diamond ring for Lisa.

B: He _____.

3. A: Yoko is cold.

B: She _____.

4. A: Boris is gaining weight.

B: He _____.

5. A: I just ate a big bag of candy.

B: You _____.

QUIZ 2 SHOULD and SHOULDN'T (Chart 13-1)

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *should* or *shouldn't*.

1. You _____ eat a lot of candy. It isn't good for your teeth.

2. I'm tired of lending my dictionary to Ed. He _____ get his own dictionary.

3. Pablo _____ wear those purple pants to school. They look awful!

4. I _____ wash my car. It's dirty.

5. You _____ skip breakfast. You'll get hungry in class.

6. If the weather is nice tomorrow, we _____ have lunch outside.

QUIZ 3 HAVE TO/HAS TO (Chart 13-2)

Directions: Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use a form of *have/has* + infinitive.

1. A: Can you study with me after class today?

B: Not today. I (**watch**) _____ my sister's children.

She (**go**) _____ to the dentist.

2. A: What time (**you, get up**) _____ tomorrow morning?

B: I (**get up, not**) _____ early tomorrow. My eight o'clock class is cancelled.

3. A: Why wasn't Ricardo at the concert last night? (**he, work**) _____ late?

B: No. He (**stay, not**) _____ at work. He (**go**) _____ to a meeting at school.

4. A: We can take the college bus from the dorm to class.

B: (**we, pay**) _____ to ride the college bus?

A: No. We (**show**) _____ the driver our student ID cards, but we (**pay, not**) _____ to ride it.

5. A: Khalid and Sam (**leave**) _____ school early yesterday because they (**go**) _____ to the airport.

B: Why (**they, go**) _____ to the airport?

A: They (**meet**) _____ their friends.

QUIZ 4 MUST (Chart 13-3)

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *must* and an expression from the list.

fasten your seat belt
go to law school

feed them
sign your name

wash your hands

1. This airplane is going to take off very soon. You _____ now.
2. The fish in my aquarium are hungry. I _____ soon.
3. If you want to become a lawyer, you _____.
4. Jenny! Your hands aren't clean. You _____ before dinner.
5. When you write a check, you _____ in the bottom-right corner.

QUIZ 5 MUST NOT vs. DON'T/DOESN'T HAVE TO (Chart 13-3)

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *must not*, *don't have to*, or *doesn't have to*.

1. If you want to get a good grade in this class, you _____ forget to turn in all of your assignments before Friday.
2. Ellen usually sits in a seat in the front row of the classroom, but she _____ sit there. In this class students can sit in any seat they want.
3. Bobby, you _____ play in the street. A car will hit you.
4. If you're a student at this school, you _____ have your own computer. There are computers for students to use in the library.
5. We can make plans for the weekend later. We _____ make plans now.
6. Some offices require men to wear suits to work, but my husband's office doesn't require him to wear a suit. My husband _____ wear a suit to work.
7. The sign at the zoo says, "The animals require special food. Do not feed the animals." This means that visitors _____ feed the animals.

QUIZ 6 Polite questions with MAY I, COULD I, and CAN I (Chart 13-4)

Directions: Write conversations with polite questions. Use *May I*, *Could I*, or *Can I* and typical responses.

Example: A classroom: Bob and Ed are classmates. Bob has a dictionary. Ed wants to borrow it.

Ed: Could I please borrow your dictionary?

Bob: Yes, of course. Here it is.

Ed: Thanks.

1. A classroom: Kate and Sue are classmates. Kate has a calendar. Sue wants to look at it for a minute.

Sue: _____

Kate: _____

Sue: _____

2. A home: Alex and Tina are friends. Alex has a new cell phone. Tina wants to see it.

Tina: _____

Alex: _____

Tina: _____

3. A professor's office: Professor Adams is sitting in her office. Mai is a student. Mai wants to come in.

Mai: _____

Prof. Adams: _____

Mai: _____

4. A restaurant: Janet is a customer. She wants to have a cup of hot tea.

Janet: _____

Waitress: _____

Janet: _____

QUIZ 7 Polite questions with **COULD YOU** and **WOULD YOU** (Chart 13-5)

Directions: Write conversations with polite questions. Use *Could you* or *Would you* and typical responses.

Example: A restaurant: Rachel and Beth are friends. Rachel wants Beth to pass her the salt and pepper.

Rachel: *Would you please pass me the salt and pepper?*

Beth: *Sure.*

Rachel: *Thanks.*

1. A hallway at school: Karen and Jeff are classmates. Karen wants Jeff to hold her books for a minute.

Karen: _____

Jeff: _____

Karen: _____

2. A dormitory: Ken and Tom are roommates. Ken wants Tom to turn down his radio.

Ken: _____

Tom: _____

Ken: _____

3. A classroom: Professor Koh is a teacher. Fred is a student. Professor Koh wants Fred to turn on the light.

Prof. Koh: _____

Fred: _____

Prof. Koh: _____

4. Ms. Martin is the boss and Linda is an employee. Ms. Martin wants Linda to take the mail to the post office.

Ms. Martin: _____

Linda: _____

Ms. Martin: _____

QUIZ 8 Imperative sentences (Chart 13-6)

Directions: Choose the best imperative to follow each sentence. Write the letter.

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| 1. It's very cold outside. <u>E</u> | A. Be sure to wear your raincoat. |
| 2. Your clothes are on the floor. ____ | B. Don't forget to bring your wallet. |
| 3. The traffic light is red. ____ | C. Don't sit down on it. |
| 4. The cat is sleeping on the sofa. ____ | D. Hang them up. |
| 5. The weather is going to be very wet today. ____ | ✓E. Please don't open the windows. |
| 6. It's time for class to begin. ____ | F. Please open your books to page 398. |
| 7. You're going to need money and your ID card. ____ | G. Stop! |

QUIZ 9 Modal auxiliaries (Chart 13-7)

Directions: Add *to* where necessary. If *to* is not necessary, write \emptyset (nothing).

1. I wasn't able _____ go to the gym yesterday.
2. Joon Kee might not _____ be in class tomorrow.
3. You must _____ improve your written English.
4. Does your brother have _____ wear a uniform to work?
5. May I _____ use your eraser for a minute?
6. You shouldn't _____ leave your dictionary at home.
7. My roommate didn't have _____ study last night.
8. Would you please _____ carry these books to my office?
9. When are we going _____ visit the art museum?
10. I can't _____ finish this report tomorrow because I won't _____ have time.

QUIZ 10 Review: Modal auxiliaries (Charts 13-7 and 13-8)

Directions: Circle the correct completions.

1. Benito ____ to be at the concert tomorrow night.
a. may b. will c. is going
2. You shouldn't ____ all your money under your mattress.
a. to keep b. keep c. keeping
3. Carmen had ____ her grandmother yesterday.
a. help b. to help c. to helped
4. My apartment is dirty. I ____ it tomorrow.
a. should clean b. clean c. am clean
5. David ____ tennis with me tomorrow afternoon.
a. will can play b. may playing c. might play
6. ____ I please borrow your umbrella?
a. Could b. Would c. Should
7. Rita has ____ to the immigration office next week.
a. to go b. go c. going to go
8. We ____ able to come to the meeting yesterday.
a. not b. weren't c. no
9. ____ you have to study now?
a. Are b. Were c. Do
10. ____ you please shut the window?
a. May b. Would c. Should

QUIZ 11 Meanings of modal auxiliaries (Chart 13-8)

Directions: Check (✓) the sentence that is closest in meaning to the given sentence.

1. You must pay income tax on your salary.
 a. You might pay income tax on your salary.
 b. You have to pay income tax on your salary.
 c. It's a good idea for you to pay income tax on your salary.
2. Tony might be out of town next week.
 a. Tony needs to be out of town next week.
 b. Tony may be out of town next week.
 c. It's a good idea for Tony to be out of town next week.
3. Emily knows how to play the piano.
 a. Emily can play the piano.
 b. Emily will play the piano.
 c. Emily may play the piano.
4. You don't have to feed the dog.
 a. You must not feed the dog.
 b. You don't need to feed the dog.
 c. You should not feed the dog.
5. It's a good idea for us to go to the gym this afternoon.
 a. We may go to the gym this afternoon.
 b. We must go to the gym this afternoon.
 c. We should go to the gym this afternoon.
6. Paula couldn't go to the lecture yesterday evening.
 a. It wasn't a good idea for Paula to go to the lecture yesterday evening.
 b. Paula didn't have to go to the lecture yesterday evening.
 c. Paula wasn't able to go to the lecture yesterday evening.
7. I may be in my office later today.
 a. It's possible that I will be in my office later today.
 b. I need to be in my office later today.
 c. I'm going to be in my office later today.

QUIZ 12 Making suggestions with LET'S (Chart 13-9)

Directions: Complete the conversations. Use *let's* and your own words.

Example: A: What should we do this evening?

B: Let's watch a DVD.

A: That's a good idea.

1. A: Our plane leaves at eight tomorrow morning. What time should we leave for the airport?

B: _____

2. A: We don't have to go to class tomorrow. It's a holiday. What should we do?

B: _____

3. A: I don't have any plans for the weekend. What should we do?

B: _____

4. A: Do you want to go shopping?

B: Yes! Where should we go?

A: _____

5. A: It's Donna's birthday next Saturday. Do you have any ideas?

B: Yes. _____

QUIZ 13 Error analysis (Chapter review)

Directions: Correct the errors.

1. If Jim wants big muscles, he should lifts weights three times a week.

2. My watch isn't working. May you please tell me the time?

3. I have to went to the dentist yesterday.

4. The stove is hot. No touch it!

5. My father must pays a lot of income tax every year.

6. Would you please to pass the butter?

7. Let's going for a walk after dinner.

8. Did you had to go to school yesterday?

CHAPTER 13 PRACTICE TEST

Part I SHOULD or SHOULDN'T

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *should* or *shouldn't* and one of the verbs from the list.

call	eat	stay	study
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1. Bob isn't ready for the math test. He _____ more.
2. This fish smells awful. We _____ it.
3. You _____ me after nine P.M. If you call after nine, the phone might wake the baby.
4. If you have the flu, please don't come to school. You _____ at home, drink a lot of water, and rest.

Part II HAVE TO/HAS TO

Directions: Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses. Use a form of *have/has* + infinitive.

1. A: Sonya couldn't visit us last Saturday. She (**work**) _____.
B: (**she, work**) _____ next Saturday too?
If she doesn't, maybe she can visit you then.
2. A: What do you want for dinner tonight?
B: You (**make, not**) _____ dinner for me.
I (**stay**) _____ late at school.

Part III MUST NOT vs. DON'T/DOESN'T HAVE TO

Directions: Complete the sentences. Use *must not*, *don't have to*, or *doesn't have to*.

1. If you're a student, you _____ pay to use this gym. It's free for students.
2. The water in that lake is badly polluted. You _____ drink it.
3. Rick _____ come with us to the concert. He can stay home if he wants.
4. We have a lot of time before the plane takes off. We _____ go to the airport now. We can go later.

Part IV Modals and similar expressions, imperatives, and LET'S

Directions: Circle the correct completions.

1. Let's ____ to the beach tomorrow.
a. to go b. going c. go
2. ____ you please lend me \$5.00?
a. Could b. Must c. May
3. ____ play in the street.
a. Don't b. Don't to c. You not
4. You must not ____ home late. Your father will worry about you.
a. coming b. come c. to come
5. Peter is going ____ basketball this evening.
a. plays b. play c. to play

Part V Error analysis

Directions: Correct the errors.

1. Could I please to look at your newspaper for a few minutes?
2. Are you have to go to school every day?
3. If Toshi wants to improve his English, he should listens to English on the radio and the TV.
4. Did Joe had to study last night?
5. Sam wasn't able coming to the lecture yesterday.